# May 1

This article is about the date May 1. For the laborrelated holiday, see International Workers' Day; for the traditional holiday, see May Day. Not to be confused with May I?.

May 1 is the 121st day of the year (122nd in leap years) in the Gregorian calendar. There are 244 days remaining until the end of the year.

## 1 Events

- 305 Diocletian and Maximian retire from the office of Roman Emperor.
- 524 King Sigismund of Burgundy is executed at Orléans after an 8-year reign and is succeeded by his brother Godomar.
- 880 The Nea Ekklesia is inaugurated in Constantinople, setting the model for all later cross-in-square Orthodox churches.
- 1328 Wars of Scottish Independence end: By the Treaty of Edinburgh–Northampton the Kingdom of England recognises the Kingdom of Scotland as an independent state.
- 1455 Battle of Arkinholm, Royal forces end the Black Douglas hegemony in Scotland.
- 1576 Stephen Báthory, the reigning Prince of Transylvania, marries Anna Jagiellon and they become co-rulers of the Polish–Lithuanian Commonwealth.
- 1707 The Act of Union joins the Kingdom of England and Kingdom of Scotland to form the Kingdom of Great Britain.
- 1753 Publication of Species Plantarum by Linnaeus, and the formal start date of plant taxonomy adopted by the International Code of Botanical Nomenclature.
- 1759 Josiah Wedgwood founds the Wedgwood pottery company in Great Britain.
- 1776 Establishment of the Illuminati in Ingolstadt (Upper Bavaria), by Jesuit-taught Adam Weishaupt.

- 1778 American Revolution: The Battle of Crooked Billet begins in Hatboro, Pennsylvania.
- 1785 Kamehameha I, the king of Hawai'i, defeats Kalanikūpule and establishes the Kingdom of Hawai'i.
- 1786 In Vienna, Austria, Mozart's opera *The Marriage of Figaro* is performed for the first time.
- 1794 War of the Pyrenees: The Battle of Boulou ends, in which French forces defeat the Spanish and regain nearly all the land they lost to Spain in 1793.
- 1840 The Penny Black, the first official adhesive postage stamp, is issued in the United Kingdom.
- 1844 Hong Kong Police Force, the world's second modern police force and Asia's first, is established.
- 1846 The few remaining Mormons left in Nauvoo, Illinois, formally dedicate the Nauvoo Temple.
- 1851 Queen Victoria opens the Great Exhibition in London.
- 1852 The Philippine peso is introduced into circulation.
- 1856 The Province of Isabela was created in the Philippines in honor of the Queen Isabela II of Spain.
- 1862 American Civil War: The Union Army completes its capture of New Orleans.
- 1863 American Civil War: The Battle of Chancellorsville begins.
- 1865 The Empire of Brazil, Argentina, and Uruguay sign the Treaty of the Triple Alliance.
- 1866 The Memphis Race Riots begin. In three days time, 46 blacks and two whites were killed. Reports of the atrocities influenced passage of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.
- 1869 The Folies Bergère opens in Paris.
- 1875 Alexandra Palace reopens after being burned down in a fire in 1873.
- 1884 Proclamation of the demand for eight-hour workday in the United States.

2 I EVENTS

- 1884 Moses Fleetwood Walker becomes the first black person to play in a professional baseball game in the United States.
- 1885 The original Chicago Board of Trade Building opens for business.
- 1886 Rallies are held throughout the United States demanding the eight-hour work day, culminating in the Haymarket affair in Chicago, in commemoration of which May 1 is celebrated as International Workers' Day in many countries.
- 1893 The World's Columbian Exposition opens in Chicago.
- 1894 Coxey's Army, the first significant American protest march, arrives in Washington, D.C.
- 1898 Spanish–American War: Battle of Manila Bay: The United States Navy destroys the Spanish Pacific fleet in the first battle of the war.
- 1900 The Scofield Mine disaster kills over 200 men in Scofield, Utah in what is to date the fifthworst mining accident in United States history.
- 1901 The Pan-American Exposition opens in Buffalo, New York.
- 1915 The RMS *Lusitania* departs from New York City on her two hundred and second, and final, crossing of the North Atlantic. Six days later, the ship is torpedoed off the coast of Ireland with the loss of 1,198 lives.
- 1925 The All-China Federation of Trade Unions is officially founded. Today it is the largest trade union in the world, with 134 million members.
- 1925 The first Ritual of the Calling of an Engineer is held at the University of Toronto, Canada.
- 1927 The first cooked meals on a scheduled flight are introduced on an Imperial Airways flight from London to Paris.
- 1927 The Union Labor Life Insurance Company is founded by the American Federation of Labor.
- 1930 The dwarf planet Pluto is officially named.
- 1931 The Empire State Building is dedicated in New York City.
- 1933 The Roca–Runciman Treaty between Argentina and Great Britain is signed by Julio Argentino Roca, Jr., and Sir Walter Runciman.
- 1933 The Humanist Manifesto I published.
- 1940 The 1940 Summer Olympics are cancelled due to war.

- 1941 World War II: German forces launch a major attack on Tobruk.
- 1944 World War II: Two hundred Communist prisoners are shot by the Germans at Kaisariani in Athens, Greece in reprisal for the killing of General Franz Krech by partisans at Molaoi.
- 1945 World War II: A German newsreader officially announces that Adolf Hitler has "fallen at his command post in the Reich Chancellery fighting to the last breath against Bolshevism and for Germany". The Soviet flag is raised over the Reich Chancellery, by order of Stalin.
- 1945 World War II: Nazi propaganda minister Joseph Goebbels and his wife Magda commit suicide in the Reich Garden outside the Führerbunker. Their children are also killed by having cyanide pills inserted into their mouths by their mother, Magda.
- 1945 World War II: Up to 2,500 people die in a mass suicide in Demmin following the advance of the Red Army.
- 1945 World War II: Yugoslav Partisans free Trieste.
- 1946 Start of three-year Pilbara strike of Indigenous Australians.
- 1946 The Paris Peace Conference concludes that the islands of the Dodecanese should be returned to Greece by Italy.
- 1947 Portella della Ginestra massacre against May Day celebrations in Sicily by the bandit and separatist leader Salvatore Giuliano where 11 persons are killed and 33 wounded.
- 1948 The Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korea) is established, with Kim Il-sung as leader.
- 1950 Guam is organized as a United States commonwealth.
- 1956 The polio vaccine developed by Jonas Salk is made available to the public.
- 1956 A doctor in Japan reports an "epidemic of an unknown disease of the central nervous system", marking the official discovery of Minamata disease.
- 1957 Thirty-four people are killed when a Vickers Viking airliner crashes in Hampshire England.
- 1960 Formation of the western Indian states of Gujarat and Maharashtra. Also known as "Maharashtra Day".
- 1960 Cold War: U-2 incident: Francis Gary Powers, in a Lockheed U-2 spyplane, is shot down over the Soviet Union, sparking a diplomatic crisis.

- 1961 The Prime Minister of Cuba, Fidel Castro, proclaims Cuba a socialist nation and abolishes elections.
- 1965 Battle of Dong-Yin, a naval conflict between ROC and PRC, takes place.
- 1970 Protests erupt in Seattle, following the announcement by U.S. President Richard Nixon that U.S. Forces in Vietnam would pursue enemy troops into Cambodia, a neutral country.
- 1971 Amtrak (the National Railroad Passenger Corporation) takes over operation of U.S. passenger rail service.
- 1974 The Argentine terrorist organization Montoneros is expelled from Plaza de Mayo by president Juan Perón.
- 1977 Thirty-six people are killed in Taksim Square, Istanbul, during the Labour Day celebrations.
- 1978 Japan's Naomi Uemura, travelling by dog sled, becomes the first person to reach the North Pole alone.
- 1982 The 1982 World's Fair opens in Knoxville, Tennessee.
- 1982 Operation Black Buck: The Royal Air Force attacks the Argentine Air Force during Falklands War.
- 1983 Greek composer Mikis Theodorakis is awarded the Lenin Peace Prize.
- 1987 Pope John Paul II beatifies Edith Stein, a Jewish-born Carmelite nun who was gassed in the Nazi concentration camp at Auschwitz.
- 1989 Disney-MGM Studios opens at Walt Disney World near Orlando, Florida, United States.
- 1990 The former Philippine Episcopal Church (supervised by the Episcopal Church of the United States of America) is granted full autonomy and raised to the status of an Autocephalous Anglican Province and renamed the Episcopal Church of the Philippines.
- 1991 Rickey Henderson of the Oakland Athletics steals his 939th base, making him the all-time leader in this category. However, his accomplishment is overshadowed later that evening by Nolan Ryan of the Texas Rangers, when he pitches his seventh career no-hitter, breaking his own record.
- 1993 Dingiri Banda Wijetunga became president of Sri Lanka automatically after killing of R Premadasa in LTTE bomb explosion

- 1994 Three-time Formula One world champion Ayrton Senna is killed in an accident during the San Marino Grand Prix at Imola.
- 1995 Croatian forces launch Operation Flash during the Croatian War of Independence.
- 1999 The body of British climber George Mallory is found on Mount Everest, 75 years after his disappearance in 1924.
- 2001 Philippine President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo declares the existence of "a state of rebellion", hours after thousands of supporters of her arrested predecessor, Joseph Estrada, storm towards the presidential palace at the height of the EDSA III rebellion.
- 2003 Invasion of Iraq: In what becomes known as the "Mission Accomplished" speech, on board the USS Abraham Lincoln (off the coast of California), U.S. President George W. Bush declares that "major combat operations in Iraq have ended".
- 2004 Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia join the European Union, celebrated at the residence of the Irish President in Dublin.
- 2006 The Puerto Rican government closes the Department of Education and 42 other government agencies due to significant shortages in cash flow.
- 2007 The Los Angeles May Day mêlée occurs, in which the Los Angeles Police Department's response to a May Day pro-immigration rally become a matter of controversy.
- 2008 The London Agreement on translation of European patents, concluded in 2000, enters into force in 14 of the 34 Contracting States to the European Patent Convention.
- 2009 Same-sex marriage is legalized in Sweden.
- 2011 Pope John Paul II is beatified by his successor, Pope Benedict XVI.
- 2011 Barack Obama announces that Osama bin Laden, the suspected mastermind behind the September 11 attacks has been killed by United States special forces in Abbottabad, Pakistan. Due to the time difference between the United States and Pakistan, bin Laden was actually killed on May 2.

## 2 Births

- 1218 John I, Count of Hainaut (d. 1257)
- 1218 Rudolf I of Germany (d. 1291)
- 1225 Jean de Joinville, French author (d. 1317)

4 2 BIRTHS

- 1285 Edmund FitzAlan, 9th Earl of Arundel, English politician (d. 1326)
- 1579 Wolphert Gerretse, Dutch patentee and cofounder of the New Netherland colony in North America (d. 1662)
- 1582 Marco da Gagliano, Italian composer (d. 1643)
- 1585 Sophia Olelkovich Radziwill, Belarusian saint (d. 1612)
- 1591 Johann Adam Schall von Bell, German missionary and astronomer (d. 1666)
- 1594 John Haynes, English-American politician, 1st Governor of the Colony of Connecticut (d. 1653)
- 1672 Joseph Addison, English journalist and politician, Chief Secretary for Ireland (d. 1719)
- 1730 Sir Joshua Rowley, 1st Baronet, English admiral (d. 1790)
- 1735 Jan Hendrik van Kinsbergen, Dutch admiral (d. 1819)
- 1751 Judith Sargent Murray, American poet and playwright (d. 1820)
- 1764 Benjamin Henry Latrobe, English-American architect, designed the United States Capitol (d. 1820)
- 1769 Arthur Wellesley, 1st Duke of Wellington, Irish-English field marshal and politician, Prime Minister of the United Kingdom (d. 1852)
- 1803 James Clarence Mangan, Irish poet (d. 1849)
- 1824 Alexander William Williamson, English chemist and academic (d. 1904)
- 1825 Johann Jakob Balmer, Swiss mathematician and physicist (d. 1898)
- 1825 George Inness, American painter (d. 1894)
- 1827 Jules Breton, French painter (d. 1906)
- 1829 José de Alencar, Brazilian author and playwright (d. 1877)
- 1829 Frederick Sandys, English painter (d. 1904)
- 1830 Guido Gezelle, Belgian poet and priest (d. 1899)
- 1831 Emily Stowe, Canadian physician and activist (d. 1903)
- 1847 Henry Demarest Lloyd, American journalist (d. 1903)

- 1848 Adelsteen Normann, Norwegian painter (d. 1919)
- 1850 Prince Arthur, Duke of Connaught and Strathearn (d. 1942)
- 1851 Laza Lazarević, Serbian psychiatrist and neurologist (d. 1891)
- 1852 Calamity Jane, American scout (d. 1903)



Jacqueline Comerre-Paton

- 1852 Santiago Ramón y Cajal, Spanish neuroscientist and pathologist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1934)
- 1853 Jacob Mikhailovich Gordin, Russian-American playwright (d. 1909)
- 1855 Cecilia Beaux, American painter (d. 1942)
- 1857 Theo van Gogh, Dutch art dealer (d. 1891)

- 1859 Jacqueline Comerre-Paton, French artist (d. 1955)
- 1862 Marcel Prévost, French author and playwright (d. 1941)
- 1864 Anna Jarvis, American founder of Mother's Day (d. 1948)
- 1871 Seakle Greijdanus, Dutch theologian (d. 1948)
- 1872 Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, 4th President of Portugal (d. 1918)
- 1872 Harry Leon Wilson, American author (d. 1939)
- 1874 Romaine Brooks, American-French painter (d. 1970)
- 1874 Paul Van Asbroeck, Belgian target shooter (d. 1959)
- 1875 Dave Hall, American runner (d. 1972)
- 1881 Pierre Teilhard de Chardin, French-American priest, palaeontologist, and philosopher (d. 1955)
- 1881 John Svanberg, Swedish long-distance runner (d. 1957)
- 1884 Francis Curzon, 5th Earl Howe, English politician, commander, and race car driver (d. 1964)
- 1885 Clément Pansaers, Belgian poet (d. 1922)
- 1885 Ralph Stackpole, American sculptor and painter (d. 1973)
- 1887 Alan Cunningham, Irish-English general (d. 1983)
- 1887 Kurt Vespermann, German actor (d. 1957)
- 1896 Herbert Backe, Georgian-German politician (d. 1947)
- 1896 Mark W. Clark, American general (d. 1984)
- 1896 J. Lawton Collins, American general (d. 1987)
- 1898 Alfred Schmidt, Estonian weightlifter (d. 1972)
- 1900 Ignazio Silone, Italian author and politician (d. 1978)
- 1901 Sterling Allen Brown, American poet, academic, and critic (d. 1989)
- 1901 Heinz Eric Roemheld, American composer (d. 1985)

- 1901 Antal Szerb, Hungarian scholar and author (d. 1945)
- 1905 Henk de Best, Dutch boxer (d. 1978)
- 1905 Paul Desruisseaux, Canadian lawyer and politician (d. 1982)
- 1905 Henry Koster, German-American director, producer, and screenwriter (d. 1988)
- 1906 Horst Schumann, German SS officer and physician (d. 1983)
- 1907 Hayes Alvis, American bassist (Mills Blue Rhythm Band) (d. 1972)
- 1907 Oliver Hill, American lawyer (d. 2007)
- 1907 Volmari Iso-Hollo, Finnish runner (d. 1969)
- 1907 Kate Smith, American singer (d. 1986)
- 1908 Giovannino Guareschi, Italian journalist (d. 1968)
- 1908 Morris Kline, American mathematician and educator (d. 1992)
- 1909 Yiannis Ritsos, Greek poet (d. 1990)
- 1910 Raya Dunayevskaya, Ukrainian-American philosopher and activist (d. 1987)
- 1910 Dirk Andries Flentrop, Dutch organ builder (d. 2003)
- 1910 J. Allen Hynek, American astronomer and ufologist (d. 1986)
- 1910 Nejdet Sançar, Turkish literature teacher (d. 1975)
- 1910 Behice Boran, Turkish Marxist politician, author and sociologist (d. 1987)
- 1911 Wilfred Watson, English-Canadian poet, playwright and educator (b. 1998)
- 1912 Otto Kretschmer, Polish-German admiral (d. 1998)
- 1913 Louis Nye, American actor (d. 2005)
- 1913 Walter Susskind, Czech-English conductor (d. 1980)
- 1914 Jaap van der Poll, Dutch javelin thrower (d. 2010)
- 1915 Hanns Martin Schleyer, German businessman (d. 1977)
- 1915 Archie Williams, American runner and educator (d. 1993)

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- 1916 Glenn Ford, Canadian-American actor (d. 2006)
- 1917 John Beradino, American baseball player and actor (d. 1996)
- 1917 Ulric Cross, Trinidadian navigator, judge, and diplomat (d. 2013)
- 1917 Danielle Darrieux, French actress and singer
- 1917 Ahron Soloveichik, Russian rabbi and scholar (d. 2001)
- 1918 Gersh Budker, Ukrainian-Russian physicist (d. 1977)
- 1918 Raymond Mailloux, Canadian politician (d. 1995)
- 1918 Jack Paar, American comedian, author and talk show host (d. 2004)
- 1919 Manna Dey, Indian singer (d. 2013)
- 1919 Lewis Hill, American broadcaster, cofounded Pacifica Radio (d. 1957)
- 1919 Mohammed Karim Lamrani, Moroccan politician, 7th Prime Minister of Morocco
- 1919 Dan O'Herlihy, Irish-American actor (d. 2005)
- 1921 Vladimir Colin, Romanian journalist and author (d. 1991)
- 1921 Boo Morcom, American pole vaulter and jumper (d. 2012)
- 1922 Alastair Gillespie, Canadian politician
- 1923 Joseph Heller, American author and playwright (d. 1999)
- 1923 Milan Kangrga, Croatian philosopher and theorist (d. 2008)
- 1923 Antônio Maria Mucciolo, Italian-Brazilian archbishop (d. 2012)
- 1923 Marcel Rayman, Polish soldier (d. 1944)
- 1924 Art Fleming, American actor and game show host (d. 1995)
- 1924 Evelyn Boyd Granville, American mathematician
- 1924 Big Maybelle, American singer and pianist (d. 1972)
- 1924 Karel Kachyňa, Czech director and screenwriter (d. 2004)
- 1924 Terry Southern, American author and screenwriter (d. 1995)

- 1925 Helen Bamber, English psychotherapist and academic (d. 2014)
- 1925 Chuck Bednarik, American lieutenant and football player (d. 2015)
- 1925 Scott Carpenter, American commander, pilot, and astronaut (d. 2013)
- 1925 Sardar Fazlul Karim, Bangladeshi philosopher, scholar, and academic
- 1926 Peter Lax, Hungarian-American mathematician
- 1927 Gary Bertini, Israeli conductor and composer (d. 2005)
- 1927 Laura Betti, Italian actress and singer (d. 2004)
- 1928 Desmond Titterington, Northern Irelandborn British race car driver (d. 2002)
- 1929 Ralf Dahrendorf, German-English sociologist and politician (d. 2009)
- 1929 Sonny James, American singer-songwriter and guitarist
- 1929 Mikhail Krivonosov, Russian hammer thrower (d. 1995)
- 1929 Sonny Ramadhin, Trinidadian cricketer
- 1930 Ollie Matson, American sprinter and football player (d. 2011)
- 1930 Richard Riordan, American politician, 39th Mayor of Los Angeles
- 1930 Little Walter, American singer and harmonica player (d. 1968)
- 1931 Naim Attallah, Palestinian author
- 1931 Jacques Languirand, Canadian radio host and actor
- 1932 Sandy Woodward, English admiral (d. 2013)
- 1934 Cuauhtémoc Cárdenas, Mexican politician
- 1934 Shirley Horn, American singer and pianist (d. 2005)
- 1934 Phillip King, English sculptor
- 1935 Ian Curteis, English director and playwright
- 1935 Julian Mitchell, English playwright and screenwriter
- 1936 Jerry Mander, American author and activist
- 1936 Hans E. Wallman, Swedish director, producer, and composer (d. 2014)

- 1937 Tamsyn Imison, English illustrator and educator
- 1937 Bo Nilsson, Swedish composer
- 1937 Una Stubbs, English actress and dancer
- 1939 Judy Collins, American singer-songwriter and guitarist
- 1939 Victor Davies, Canadian pianist, composer, and conductor
- 1939 Max Robinson, American journalist (d. 1988)
- 1940 Bobbie Ann Mason, American author and critic
- 1940 Elsa Peretti, Italian jewelry designer
- 1940 John Wheeler, Anglo-Irish politician
- 1940 Yury Yershov, Russian mathematician
- 1941 Asil Nadir, Cypriot-English businessman
- 1942 Stephen Macht, American actor
- 1943 Vassal Gadoengin, Nauruan politician (d. 2004)
- 1943 Joe Walsh, Irish politician, Minister for Agriculture, Food and the Marine (d. 2014)
- 1944 Costa Cordalis, Greek-German singer
- 1944 Suresh Kalmadi, Indian politician
- 1945 Rita Coolidge, American singer-songwriter
- 1945 Carson Whitsett, American keyboard player, songwriter, and producer (The Imperial Show Band and Booker T. & the M.G.'s) (d. 2007)
- 1946 Tõnu Lepik, Estonian long jumper
- 1946 Joanna Lumley, English actress
- 1946 John Woo, Hong Kong director, producer, and screenwriter
- 1946 Paul S. Wright, English dentist and academic
- 1947 Sergio Infante, Chilean-Swedish poet and author
- 1948 Györgyi Balogh, Hungarian sprinter
- 1948 Patricia Hill Collins, American sociologist and scholar
- 1948 Conrad Palmisano, American stuntman and director
- 1949 Jim Clench, Canadian bass player (April Wine and Bachman–Turner Overdrive) (d. 2010)

- 1949 Joanna Hewitt, Australian public servant
- 1949 Tim Hodgkinson, English saxophonist, clarinet player, and composer
- 1949 Paul Teutul, Sr., American motorcycle designer, co-founded Orange County Choppers
- 1950 John Diehl, American actor
- 1950 Dann Florek, American actor and director
- 1950 Danny McGrain, Scottish footballer and coach
- 1950 Marina Stepanova, Russian hurdler
- 1951 Gordon Greenidge, Barbadian cricketer and coach
- 1951 Geoff Lees, English race car driver
- 1951 Sally Mann, American photographer
- 1951 Antony Worrall Thompson, English chef
- 1952 Richard Blundell, English economist
- 1952 Kim Lewison, English judge
- 1952 Peter Smith, Malaysian-born English judge and academic
- 1953 Glen Ballard, American songwriter and producer
- 1954 Fred Chichin, French singer-songwriter and guitarist (Les Rita Mitsouko) (d. 2007)
- 1954 Archie Norman, English businessman and politician
- 1954 Ray Parker, Jr., American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and producer (Raydio)
- 1954 Joel Rosenberg, Canadian-American author (d. 2011)
- 1955 Alex Cunningham, Scottish politician
- 1955 Donna Hartley, English runner (d. 2013)
- 1955 Martin O'Donnell, American composer
- 1956 Phil Foglio, American illustrator
- 1956 Catherine Frot, French actress
- 1956 Frank Szymanski, German politician
- 1957 Uberto Pasolini, Italian film producer, director, and investment banker
- 1957 Kow Otani, Japanese pianist and composer
- 1959 Yasmina Reza, French actress and playwright

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- 1959 Lawrence Seeff, South African cricketer and basket weaver
- 1960 Steve Cauthen, American jockey
- 1961 Clint Malarchuk, Canadian ice hockey player and coach
- 1961 Marilyn Milian, American judge
- 1961 Vasiliy Sidorenko, Russian hammer thrower
- 1962 Maia Morgenstern, Romanian actress
- 1962 Ted Sundquist, American football player, coach, and manager
- 1964 Lady Sarah Chatto, English daughter of Princess Margaret, Countess of Snowdon
- 1964 Will Kimbrough, American singersongwriter, guitarist, and producer
- 1964 Yvonne van Gennip, Dutch speed skater
- 1965 Debi Diamond, American porn actress and model
- 1966 Charlie Schlatter, American actor
- 1966 Olaf Thon, German footballer and coach
- 1967 Tim McGraw, American singer-songwriter and actor
- 1967 Scott Coffey, American actor, director, producer and screenwriter
- 1968 Oliver Bierhoff, German footballer and manager
- 1968 Johnny Colt, American bass player (The Black Crowes, Lynyrd Skynyrd, Train, and Rock Star Supernova)
- 1968 Sol Kyung-gu, South Korean actor
- 1968 Denise Masino, American bodybuilder
- 1968 D'arcy Wretzky, American bass player (The Smashing Pumpkins and Catherine)
- 1969 Wes Anderson, American director, producer, and screenwriter
- 1969 Billy Owens, American basketball player
- 1969 Hannes Võrno, Estonian comedian and television host
- 1970 Bernard Butler, English singer-songwriter, guitarist, and producer (Suede, The Tears, and McAlmont and Butler)
- 1971 Ethan Albright, American football player
- 1971 Kim Grant, South African tennis player

- 1971 Artur Kohutek, Polish hurdler
- 1971 Ajith Kumar, Indian actor
- 1972 Ramzi bin al-Shibh, Yemeni terrorist
- 1972 Julie Benz, American actress
- 1972 Earl Va'a, New Zealand rugby player
- 1973 Mike Jesse, German footballer
- 1973 Curtis Martin, American football player
- 1973 Oliver Neuville, German footballer
- 1974 Kellie Crawford, Australian singer and actress (Hi-5 and Teen Queens)
- 1974 Lornah Kiplagat, Kenyan-Dutch runner
- 1975 Austin Croshere, American basketball player and sportscaster
- 1975 Marc-Vivien Foé, Cameroonian footballer (d. 2003)
- 1975 Nina Hossain, English journalist
- 1975 Alexey Smertin, Russian footballer
- 1976 Darius McCrary, American actor and singer
- 1976 Violante Placido, Italian actress and singer
- 1976 Patricia Stokkers, Dutch swimmer
- 1977 Vera Lischka, Austrian swimmer and politician
- 1978 James Badge Dale, American actor
- 1978 Sachie Hara, Japanese actress
- 1978 John Linehan, American basketball player
- 1978 Nick Traina, American singer-songwriter (Link 80) (d. 1997)
- 1978 Orhan Ölmez, Turkish singer, composer, and songwriter
- 1979 Harvey, English rapper and actor (So Solid Crew)
- 1979 Mauro Bergamasco, Italian rugby player
- 1979 Michelle Perry, American hurdler
- 1980 Marvin Cabrera, Mexican footballer
- 1980 Inês Henriques, Portuguese race walker
- 1980 Jan Heylen, Belgian race car driver
- 1980 Jay Reatard, American singer-songwriter and guitarist (Lost Sounds) (d. 2010)
- 1980 Ana Claudia Talancón, Mexican actress

- 1981 Derek Asamoah, Ghanaian footballer
- 1981 Alexander Hleb, Belarusian footballer
- 1981 Wes Welker, American football player
- 1982 Tommy Robredo, Spanish tennis player
- 1982 Darijo Srna, Croatian footballer
- 1982 Jamie Dornan, Northern Irish model and actor
- 1983 Alain Bernard, French swimmer
- 1983 Human Tornado, American wrestler
- 1984 David Backes, American ice hockey player
- 1984 Patrick Eaves, American ice hockey player
- 1984 Alexander Farnerud, Swedish footballer
- 1984 Farah Fath, American actress
- 1984 Keiichiro Koyama, Japanese singer and actor (News)
- 1984 Víctor Montaño, Colombian footballer
- 1984 Mark Seaby, Australian footballer
- 1985 Drew Sidora, American actress and singer
- 1986 Christian Benítez, Ecuadorian footballer (d. 2013)
- 1986 Adam Casey, Australian footballer
- 1986 Brent Stanton, Australian footballer
- 1987 Leonardo Bonucci, Italian footballer
- 1987 Emilia Clarke, English actress
- 1987 Glen Coffee, American football player
- 1987 Matt Di Angelo, English actor and singer
- 1987 Marcus Drum, Australian footballer
- 1987 Amir Johnson, American basketball player
- 1987 Shahar Pe'er, Israeli tennis player
- 1988 Maria Balaba, Latvian figure skater
- 1988 Nicholas Braun, American actor
- 1988 Anushka Sharma, Indian model and actress
- 1989 Alejandro Arribas, Spanish footballer
- 1989 Polina Jelizarova, Latvian runner
- 1989 Bryshon Nellum, American sprinter
- 1989 Tim Urban, American singer-songwriter and guitarist

- 1990 Uriel Álvarez, Mexican footballer
- 1990 Caitlin Stasey, Australian actress and singer
- 1990 Diego Contento, German footballer
- 1991 Creagen Dow, American actor
- 1991 Abdisalam Ibrahim, Somalian-Norwegian footballer
- 1991 Bartosz Salamon, Polish footballer
- 1991 Marcus Stroman, American baseball player
- 1992 You Kikkawa, Japanese singer (MilkyWay)
- 1992 Matěj Vydra, Czech footballer
- 1993 Jean-Christophe Bahebeck, French footballer
- 1993 Chinyere Pigot, Surinamese swimmer
- 1994 Wallace, Brazilian footballer
- 1997 Ariel Gade, American actress
- 1997 Miles Ocampo, Filipino actress

### 3 Deaths

- 408 Arcadius, Byzantine emperor (b. 337)
- 1118 Matilda of Scotland (b. 1080)
- 1277 Stephen Uroš I of Serbia (b. 1223)
- 1308 Albert I of Germany (b. 1255)
- 1539 Isabella of Portugal (b. 1503)
- 1555 Pope Marcellus II (b. 1501)
- 1572 Pope Pius V (b. 1504)
- 1731 Johann Ludwig Bach, German violinist and composer (b. 1677)
- 1738 Charles Howard, 3rd Earl of Carlisle, English politician (b. 1669)
- 1772 Gottfried Achenwall, German economist and jurist (b. 1719)
- 1813 Jean-Baptiste Bessières, French general (b. 1768)
- 1856 John Wilbur, American minister (b. 1774)
- 1873 David Livingstone, Scottish missionary (b. 1813)
- 1899 Ludwig Büchner, German physiologist and physician (b. 1824)

10 3 DEATHS

- 1904 Antonín Dvořák, Czech composer (b. 1841)
- 1913 John Barclay Armstrong, American marshal (b. 1850)
- 1920 Princess Margaret of Connaught (b. 1882)
- 1935 Henri Pélissier, French cyclist (b. 1889)
- 1937 Snitz Edwards, Hungarian-American actor (b. 1868)
- 1943 Johan Oscar Smith, Norwegian religious leader, founded the Brunstad Christian Church (b. 1871)
- 1945 Joseph Goebbels, German politician, Chancellor of Germany (b. 1897)
- 1945 Magda Goebbels, German wife of Joseph Goebbels (b. 1901)
- 1953 Everett Shinn, American painter (b. 1876)
- 1956 LeRoy Samse, American pole vaulter (b. 1883)
- 1960 Charles Holden, English architect, designed the Bristol Central Library (b. 1875)
- 1963 Lope K. Santos, Filipino author and politician (b. 1879)
- 1965 Spike Jones, American singer and bandleader (b. 1911)
- 1968 Jack Adams, Canadian-American ice hockey player, coach, and manager (b. 1895)
- 1968 Harold Nicolson, English author and politician (b. 1886)
- 1970 Yi Un, Korean prince (b. 1897)
- 1973 Asger Jorn, Danish painter and sculptor (b. 1914)
- 1976 T. R. M. Howard, American surgeon and activist (b. 1908)
- 1976 Alexandros Panagoulis, Greek politician and poet (b. 1939)
- 1978 Aram Khachaturian, Georgian-Armenian composer (b. 1903)
- 1982 William Primrose, Scottish viola player and educator (b. 1903)
- 1984 Jüri Lossmann, Estonian runner (b. 1891)
- 1985 Denise Robins, English journalist and author (b. 1897)
- 1986 Hylda Baker, English actress (b. 1905)

- 1986 Hugo Peretti, American songwriter and producer (b. 1916)
- 1989 Sally Kirkland, American journalist (b. 1912)
- 1989 V. M. Panchalingam, Sri Lankan civil servant (b. c1930)
- 1989 Patrice Tardif, Canadian politician (b. 1904)
- 1989 Douglass Watson, American actor (b. 1921)
- 1990 Sergio Franchi, Italian-American tenor and actor (b. 1926)
- 1991 Richard Thorpe, American director and screenwriter (b. 1896)
- 1992 Sharon Redd, American singer and actress (Harlettes) (b. 1945)
- 1993 Pierre Bérégovoy, French politician, Prime Minister of France (b. 1925)
- 1993 Ranasinghe Premadasa, Sri Lankan politician, 3rd President of Sri Lanka (b. 1924)
- 1994 Ayrton Senna, Brazilian race car driver (b. 1960)
- 1995 Antonio Salemme, Italian-American artist (b. 1892)
- 1996 Luana Patten, American actress (b. 1938)
- 1997 Fernand Dumont, Canadian sociologist, philosopher, and poet (b. 1927)
- 1998 Eldridge Cleaver, American author and activist (b. 1935)
- 1999 Jos LeDuc, Canadian-American wrestler (b. 1944)
- 2002 Ebrahim Al-Arrayedh, Indian poet and author (b. 1908)
- 2002 Steve Reeves, American bodybuilder and actor (b. 1926)
- 2000 Jukka Tapanimäki, Finnish game programmer (b. 1961)
- 2002 John Nathan-Turner, English screenwriter and producer (b. 1947)
- 2003 Miss Elizabeth, American wrestler and manager (b. 1960)
- 2003 Wim van Est, Dutch cyclist (b. 1923)
- 2004 Larkin Kerwin, Canadian physicist (b. 1924)
- 2005 Kenneth Clark, American psychologist (b. 1914)

- 2006 Big Hawk, American rapper (Screwed Up Click) (b. 1969)
- 2006 Rob Lacey, English actor and author (b. 1962)
- 2008 Anthony Mamo, Maltese politician, 1st President of Malta (b. 1909)
- 2008 Deborah Jeane Palfrey, American madam (b. 1956)
- 2008 Philipp von Boeselager, German soldier and economist (b. 1917)
- 2009 Danny Gans, American singer and comedian (b. 1956)
- 2010 Rob McConnell, Canadian trombonist and composer (b. 1935)
- 2010 Helen Wagner, American actress (b. 1918)
- 2011 Ted Lowe, English sportscaster (b. 1920)
- 2011 Henry Cooper, English boxer (b. 1934)
- 2012 Shanmugasundari, Indian actress (b. 1937)
- 2012 John Spencer Hardy, American general (b. 1913)
- 2012 James Kinley, Canadian engineer and politician, 29th Lieutenant Governor of Nova Scotia (b. 1925)
- 2012 Charles Pitts, American guitarist (The Bo-Keys) (b. 1947)
- 2012 Earl Rose, American pathologist (b. 1926)
- 2012 Mordechai Virshubski, German-Israeli politician (b. 1930)
- 2013 Chris Kelly, American rapper (Kris Kross) (b. 1978)
- 2013 Martin Kevan, Kenyan-Canadian actor (b. 1947)
- 2013 Pierre Pleimelding, French footballer and manager (b. 1952)
- 2013 Gregory Rogers, Australian author and illustrator (b. 1957)
- 2013 Ruby Stone, American politician (b. 1924)
- 2013 Stuart Wilde, English author (b. 1946)
- 2014 Adamu Atta, Nigerian politician, 5th Governor of Kwara State (b. 1927)
- 2014 Radhia Cousot, French computer scientist (b. 1947)

- 2014 Assi Dayan, Israeli actor, director, and screenwriter (b. 1945)
- 2014 Juan de Dios Castillo, Mexican footballer and coach (b. 1951)
- 2014 Juan Formell, Cuban singer-songwriter and bass player (Los Van Van) (b. 1942)
- 2014 Spike Maynard, American lawyer and judge (b. 1942)
- 2014 Howard Smith, American journalist, director, and producer (b. 1936)
- 2014 Kōji Yada, Japanese voice actor (b. 1933)
- 2015 Pete Brown, professional golfer (b. 1935)

# 4 Holidays and observances

- Christian feast day:
  - Andeolus
  - Augustin Schoeffler, Jean-Louis Bonnard (part of Vietnamese Martyrs)
  - Blessed Klymentiy Sheptytsky (Ukrainian Greek Catholic Church
  - Brioc
  - James the Less
  - Joseph the Worker (Roman Catholic)
  - Marcouf
  - Philip the Apostle
  - · Richard Pampuri
  - Sigismund of Burgundy
  - Walpurga (canonization)
  - May 1 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics)
- Constitution Day (Latvia)
- Constitution Day (Marshall Islands)
- Commemoration of the states of Maharashtra and Gujarat following the foundation of Samyukta Maharashtra Samiti (India):
  - Gujarat Day
  - Maharashtra Day
- Earliest day on which Mother's Day can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Monday in May. (Samoa)
- Earliest day on which Mother's Day can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Sunday in May. (Hong Kong, Hungary, Lithuania, Mozambique, Portugal, Spain, Romania)

12 5 EXTERNAL LINKS

• Earliest day on which National Day of Prayer can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Thursday in May. (United States)

- Earliest day on which World Asthma Day can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Tuesday in May. (International)
- International Sunflower Guerrilla Gardening Day (guerilla gardeners)
- International Workers' Day or Labour Day (International), and its related observances:
  - Earliest day on which Labour Day can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Monday of May. (Barbados, Dominica)
  - EuroMayDay (Western Europe)
  - Law Day (United States), formerly intended to counterbalance the celebration of Labour Day. (United States)
  - Loyalty Day, formerly intended to counterbalance the celebration of Labour Day. (United States)
- Lei Day (Hawaii)
- May Day (beginning of Summer) observances in the Northern hemisphere (see April 30):
  - Beltane (Ireland, Scotland, Isle of Man, Celtic neopagans and Wiccans in the Northern hemisphere)
  - Earliest day on which Beltane can fall, while May 7 is the latest; celebrated on the first Monday in May. (Ireland, Scotland)
  - Walpurgis Night, celebrated before dawn (Central and Northern Europe)

## 5 External links

- BBC: On This Day
- •
- The New York Times: On This Day
- On this day in Canada

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